TOWN OF WAITSFIELD, VERMONT AUDIT REPORT JUNE 30, 2022

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Sullivan, Powers & Co., P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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Independent Auditor's Report

Selectboard Town of Waitsfield, Vermont 4144 Main Street Waitsfield, Vermont 05673

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying modified cash basis financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Waitsfield, Vermont as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town of Waitsfield, Vermont's basic financial statements as listed in the Table of Contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to previously present fairly, in all material respects, the respective modified cash basis financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Waitsfield, Vermont, as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in modified cash basis financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting, as described in Note I.D.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in "Government Auditing Standards", issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Town of Waitsfield, Vermont, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Basis of Accounting

We draw attention to Note I.D. to the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared primarily on the modified cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to that matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting as described in Note I, and for determining that the modified cash basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Town of Waitsfield, Vermont's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and "Government Auditing Standards" will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and "Government Auditing Standards", we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Waitsfield, Vermont's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Town of Waitsfield, Vermont's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Town of Waitsfield, Vermont's basic financial statements. The budgetary comparison information on Schedule 1 and the combining fund financial statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. These schedules have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion or provide any assurance on them.

Other Reporting Required by "Government Auditing Standards"

In accordance with "Government Auditing Standards", we have also issued our report dated October 17, 2022 on our consideration of the Town of Waitsfield, Vermont's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Waitsfield, Vermont's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with "Government Auditing Standards" in considering the Town of Waitsfield, Vermont's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Sullivan, Powers & Company

October 17, 2022 Montpelier, Vermont VT Lic. #92-000180

TOWN OF WAITSFIELD, VERMONT STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - MODIFIED CASH BASIS JUNE 30, 2022

<u>ASSETS</u>	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
	¢ 1.924.264	¢ 277.024	¢ 2.202.100
Cash Investments	\$ 1,824,264	\$ 377,924 0	\$ 2,202,188
Internal Balances	418,344		418,344 0
internal balances	31,139	(31,139)	
Total Assets	2,273,747	346,785	2,620,532
<u>LIABILITIES</u>			
Payroll Withholdings Payable	503	0	503
Due to Customers	0	611	611
Total Liabilities	503	611	1,114
NET POSITION			
Restricted:			
Scrag Mountain Town Forest	57,307	0	57,307
Records Restoration	61,932	0	61,932
Verdmont Grant	40,635	0	40,635
Joslin Library	812	0	812
Cemetery	430,392	0	430,392
Conservation	14,240	0	14,240
Eligible ARPA Expenses	253,041	0	253,041
Unrestricted	1,414,885	346,174	1,761,059
Total Net Position	\$ 2,273,244	\$346,174	\$2,619,418

TOWN OF WAITSFIELD, VERMONT STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES - MODIFIED CASH BASIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Net (Disbursements) Receipts and Changes in Net Position

				Program Receipts				Net (Disbursements) Receipts and Changes in Net Position						
			_			Program Receipts			-			nanges in Net Position		
		Cash Disbursements		Charges for Services		Operating Grants/Loans and Contributions		Capital Grants/Loans and Contributions		Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total
Functions/Programs:			_				-		_		_			
Primary Government:														
Governmental Activities:														
General Government	\$	494,950	\$	109,510	\$	129,960	\$	0	\$	(255,480)	\$	0	\$	(255,480)
Public Safety		229,373		64,283		0		0		(165,090)		0		(165,090)
Highways and Streets		1,425,079		2,307		83,355		476,410		(863,007)		0		(863,007)
Culture and Recreation		140,208		0		0		0		(140,208)		0		(140,208)
Community Development		13,224		0		0		0		(13,224)		0		(13,224)
Cemetery		39,152		9,742		0		0		(29,410)		0		(29,410)
Debt Service		416,100	_	0		0	=	0	_	(416,100)	_	0		(416,100)
Total Governmental Activities		2,758,086	_	185,842		213,315	_	476,410	_	(1,882,519)	_	0_		(1,882,519)
Business-type Activities														
Water		196,536		242,920		0		0		0		46,384		46,384
Wait House		20,105	_	12,052	į	0	-	0	_	0	_	(8,053)		(8,053)
Total Business-type Activities	_	216,641	_	254,972		0	_	0	_	0	_	38,331		38,331
Total Primary Government	\$	2,974,727	\$_	440,814	\$	213,315	\$_	476,410	_	(1,882,519)	_	38,331		(1,844,188)
	General F	Receipts:												
		erty Taxes								1,728,866		0		1,728,866
		ties and Interest on	Deli	nquent Taxes						25,244		0		25,244
		ral State Grants		•						112,877		0		112,877
	ARPA	A Funds								253,041		0		253,041
	Unres	stricted Investment	Earn	ings						49,956		147		50,103
		ance Proceeds								41,494		0		41,494
	Other	r								11,722		0		11,722
	Transfers	::							_	(14,000)	_	14,000		0
	T	otal General Recei	ots an	d Transfers					_	2,209,200	_	14,147		2,223,347
	Change in	n Net Position								326,681		52,478		379,159
	Net Positi	ion - July 1, 2021							_	1,946,563	_	293,696		2,240,259
	Net Positi	ion - June 30, 2022							\$_	2,273,244	\$_	346,174	\$	2,619,418

TOWN OF WAITSFIELD, VERMONT STATEMENT OF MODIFIED CASH BASIS ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS ${\tt JUNE~30,2022}$

	General Fund	Verdmont Grant Fund	Village West Sidewalk Fund	Joslin Library Fund	Cemetery Trust Fund	Paving Reserve Fund	Heavy Equipment Fund	ARPA Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS										
Cash	\$ 772,274	\$ 40,635	\$ 0	\$ 812	\$ 29,054	\$ 350,023	\$ 49,594	\$ 0	\$ 581,872	\$ 1,824,264
Investments	0	0	0	0	361,037	0	0	0	57,307	418,344
Due from Other Funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	253,041	61,932	314,973
Total Assets	\$ 772,274	\$ 40,635	\$0	\$ 812	\$ 390,091	\$ 350,023	\$ 49,594	\$ 253,041	\$ 701,111	\$ 2,557,581
LIABILITIES AND FUND BAL	ANCES									
Liabilities:										
Payroll Withholdings Payable	\$ 503	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 503
Due to Other Funds	282,306	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,528	283,834
Total Liabilities	282,809	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,528	284,337
Fund Balances:										
Restricted	0	40,635	0	812	390,091	0	0	253,041	173,780	858,359
Committed	0	0	0	0	0	350,023	49,594	0	404,606	804,223
Assigned	53,299	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	121,197	174,496
Unassigned	436,166	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	436,166
Total Fund Balances	489,465	40,635	0	812	390,091	350,023	49,594	253,041	699,583	2,273,244
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ <u>772,274</u>	\$ 40,635	\$0	\$812	\$390,091	\$ 350,023	\$ 49,594	\$253,041	\$	\$ <u>2,557,581</u>

TOWN OF WAITSFIELD, VERMONT STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN MODIFIED CASH BASIS FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	General Fund	Verdmont Grant Fund	Village West Sidewalk Fund	Joslin Library Fund	Cemetery Trust Fund	Paving Reserve Fund	Heavy Equipment Fund	ARPA Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Cash Receipts:	rund	rund	rund	T unu	runu	Tunu	- Tunu	1 unu	Tulius	1 unus
Property Taxes	\$ 1,728,866	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	S 0	s 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	S 0	\$ 1,728,866
Penalties and Interest on Delinquent Taxes	25,244	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25,244
Intergovernmental	196,232	0	215,300	0	0	0	0	253,041	0	664,573
Charges for Services	120,852	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	700	121,552
Permits, Licenses and Fees	68,393	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19,320	87,713
Fines and Forfeits	4,150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,150
Loan Repayments	129,960	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	129,960
Investment Income	2,717	5	0	0	46,447	130	34	0	623	49,956
Donations	0	0	0	9,515	0	0	0	0	0	9,515
Other	15,864	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	264	16,128
Total Cash Receipts	2,292,278	5_	215,300	9,515	46,447	130	34	253,041	20,907	2,837,657
Cash Disbursements:										
General Government	493,075	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,875	494,950
Public Safety	188,045	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	41,328	229,373
Highways and Streets	664,936	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34,671	699,607
Culture and Recreation	116,987	0	0	9,890	0	0	0	0	13,331	140,208
Community Development	0	13,224	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13,224
Cemetery	0	0	0	0	3,265	0	0	0	35,887	39,152
Capital Outlay:										
Highway and Streets	0	0	243,863	0	0	108,999	372,610	0	0	725,472
Debt Service:										
Principal	279,256	0	0	0	0	0	100,000	0	0	379,256
Interest	36,844	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36,844
Total Cash Disbursements	1,779,143	13,224	243,863	9,890	3,265	108,999	472,610	0	127,092	2,758,086
Excess/(Deficiency) of Cash Receipts Over Cash Disbursements	513,135	(13,219)	(28,563)	(375)	43,182	(108,869)	(472,576)	253,041	(106,185)	79,571
								<u> </u>		<u></u>
Other Financing Sources/(Uses):										
Proceeds of Financed Purchase	0	0	0	0	0	0	261,110	0	0	261,110
Transfers In	0	0	66,906	0	350	130,000	30,000	0	312,290	539,546
Transfers Out	(462,500)	0	0	0	(23,790)	0	0	0	(67,256)	(553,546)
Total Other Financing										
Sources/(Uses)	(462,500)	0	66,906	0	(23,440)	130,000	291,110	0	245,034	247,110
Net Change in Fund Balances	50,635	(13,219)	38,343	(375)	19,742	21,131	(181,466)	253,041	138,849	326,681
Fund Balances/(Deficits) - July 1, 2021	438,830	53,854	(38,343)	1,187	370,349	328,892	231,060	0	560,734	1,946,563
Fund Balances - June 30, 2022	\$ 489,465	\$ 40,635	\$0	\$ 812	\$ 390,091	\$ 350,023	\$ 49,594	\$ 253,041	\$ 699,583	\$ 2,273,244

TOWN OF WAITSFIELD, VERMONT STATEMENT OF FUND NET POSITION - MODIFIED CASH BASIS PROPRIETARY FUNDS JUNE 30, 2022

	Water	Wait House	
	Fund	Fund	Total
<u>ASSETS</u>			
Cash	\$361,914_	\$16,010_	\$ 377,924
Total Assets	361,914	16,010	377,924
<u>LIABILITIES</u>			
Due to Other Funds	18,242	12,897	31,139
Due to Customers	611	0	611
Total Liabilities	18,853	12,897	31,750
NET POSITION			
Unrestricted	343,061	3,113	346,174
Total Net Position	\$343,061_	\$3,113_	\$346,174_

TOWN OF WAITSFIELD, VERMONT STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN MODIFIED CASH BASIS FUND NET POSITION PROPRIETARY FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Water Fund	Wait House Fund	Total
Operating Receipts:	_		
Charges for Services	\$ 242,920	\$ 12,052	\$ 254,972
Total Operating Receipts	242,920	12,052	254,972
Operating Disbursements:			
Administrative Charges	1,500	0	1,500
Administrative Supplies	503	1,319	1,822
Permits and Licenses	831	0	831
Insurance	908	2,500	3,408
Professional Services	26,998	268	27,266
Communications	1,127	0	1,127
Utilities	3,774	9,688	13,462
Maintenance	10,533	5,725	16,258
Other	807	605	1,412
Total Operating Disbursements	46,981	20,105	67,086
Operating Income/(Loss)	195,939	(8,053)	187,886
Non-Operating Receipts/(Disbursements)			
Investment Income	143	4	147
Debt Service - Principal	(72,619)	0	(72,619)
Debt Service - Interest	(76,936)	0	(76,936)
Total Non-Operating Receipts/(Disbursements)	(149,412)	4_	(149,408)
Net Income/(Loss) Before Transfers	46,527	(8,049)	38,478
Transfers In	0	14,000	14,000
Change in Net Position	46,527	5,951	52,478
Net Position/(Deficit) - July 1, 2021	296,534	(2,838)	293,696
Net Position - June 30, 2022	\$ 343,061	\$3,113	\$ 346,174

TOWN OF WAITSFIELD, VERMONT STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY MODIFIED CASH BASIS NET POSITION FIDUCIARY FUNDS JUNE 30, 2022

	Custodial Funds					
		Sewer		_		
		Escrow	Educa	tion Tax		
		Fund	F	und		
<u>ASSETS</u>						
Assets:						
Cash	\$	31,407	\$	0		
<u>LIABILITIES</u>						
Liabilities:						
Escrow Liabilities		31,407		0		
NET POSITION						
Net Position:	\$	0	\$	0		

TOWN OF WAITSFIELD, VERMONT STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY MODIFIED CASH BASIS NET POSITION FIDUCIARY FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

_	Custodial Funds						
	Sev	ver					
	Esci	ow	Educa	ition Tax			
_	Fu	nd	F	`und			
ADDITIONS							
Education Taxes Collected for Other Governments	\$	0	\$5,	717,618			
Total Additions		0	5,′	717,618			
<u>DEDUCTIONS</u>							
Education Taxes Distributed to Other Governments		0	5	,717,618			
Total Deductions		0	5,′	717,618			
Change in Net Position		0		0			
Net Position - July 1, 2021		0		0			
Net Position - June 30, 2022	\$	0	\$	0			

The Town of Waitsfield, Vermont (herein the "Town") operates under a Selectboard form of government and provides the following services: public safety, highways and streets, culture and recreation, health and social services, community development, public improvements, planning and zoning, water and general administrative services.

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

As discussed further in Note I.D., these financial statements are presented on the modified cash basis of accounting. This basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Generally accepted accounting principles include all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing accounting and financial reporting principles. The following is a summary of the more significant accounting policies employed in the preparation of these financial statements.

A. The Financial Reporting Entity

This report includes all of the activity of the Town of Waitsfield, Vermont. The financial reporting entity consists of the primary government; organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable; and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that their exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. Component units are legally separate organizations for which the elected officials of the primary government are financially accountable. The primary government is financially accountable if it appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing body and it is able to impose its will on that organization or there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on the primary government. The primary government is financially accountable if an organization is fiscally dependent on and there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on the primary government regardless of whether the organization has a separately elected governing board; a governing board appointed by a higher level of government; or a jointly appointed board. Based on these criteria, there are no other entities that should be combined with the financial statements of the Town.

B. Basis of Presentation

The accounts of the Town are organized and operated on the basis of fund accounting. A fund is an independent fiscal and accounting entity with a separate set of self-balancing accounts which comprise its assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, fund equity, receipts, and disbursements. Government resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purposes for which they are spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled.

The basic financial statements of the Town include both government-wide statements and fund financial statements. The focus of the government-wide statements is on reporting the operating results and financial position of the Town as a whole. The focus of the fund financial statements is on reporting on the operating results and financial position of the most significant funds of the Town.

Government-wide Statements: The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the primary government, the Town. These statements include the financial activities of the overall government, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of activities between funds. These statements distinguish between the governmental and business-type activities of the Town. Governmental activities generally are financed through property taxes, intergovernmental receipts, and other nonexchange transactions. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function of the Town's governmental activities and for each segment of the Town's business-type activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular program or function. Program revenues include (a) charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Receipts that are not classified as program receipts, including all taxes, are presented as general receipts.

Fund Financial Statements: The fund financial statements provide information about the Town's funds, including fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category – governmental proprietary and fiduciary – are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental and enterprise funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining funds are aggregated and reported as nonmajor funds.

The Town reports on the following major governmental funds:

- General Fund This is the Town's main operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the Town except those accounted for in another fund.
- Verdmont Grant Fund This fund accounts for the assets held by the Town for future community development expenditures.
- Village West Sidewalk Fund This fund accounts for the design and construction expenditures for new segments of the Town's village west sidewalk.
- Joslin Library Fund This fund accounts for the capital improvement expenditures of the Joslin Library.
- Cemetery Trust Fund This fund accounts for the assets held by the Town in trust for the future costs associated with the cemeteries.
- Paving Reserve Fund This fund accounts for the assets held by the Town for future paving projects.
- Heavy Equipment Fund This fund accounts for the assets held by the Town for future heavy equipment purchases.

ARPA Fund – This fund accounts for the resources from the Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds (SLFRF) program used to support the Town's response to and recovery from the COVID-19 public health emergency.

The Town reports on the following major proprietary funds:

Water Fund – This fund accounts for the maintenance and operations of the water system.

Wait House Fund – This fund accounts for the maintenance and operations of the Wait House.

Proprietary fund operating receipts, such as charges for services, result from exchange transactions associated with the principal activity of the fund. Nonoperating receipts, such as subsidies and investment earnings, result from nonexchange transactions or ancillary activities.

Additionally, the Town reports the following fund type:

Custodial Funds – These funds account for resources held by the Town in a purely custodial capacity for other governments, private organizations or individuals.

C. Measurement Focus

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. Government-wide, proprietary and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus within the limitations of the modified cash basis of accounting. Equity (i.e., modified cash basis net position) is segregated into restricted and unrestricted net position. Operating statements present increases (i.e., receipts) and decreases (i.e., disbursements) in modified cash basis net position.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus within the limitations of the modified cash basis of accounting. Their reported fund balances (modified cash basis fund balances) are considered a measure of available spendable resources and are segregated into nonspendable; restricted; committed; assigned and unassigned amounts. Operating statements of these funds present increases (i.e., receipts and other financing sources) and decreases (i.e., disbursements and other financing uses) in modified cash basis fund balances.

D. Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting refers to when revenue and expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurement made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The Town's policy is to prepare its financial statements generally on the basis of cash receipts and disbursements; consequently, certain revenue and related assets are recognized when received rather than when earned and certain expenditures and related liabilities are recognized when paid rather than when the obligation is incurred. The exceptions to this are that the Town records investments at cost as assets and escrow liabilities required for loans receivable in the event of default, payroll withholdings payable and amounts due to customers for water overpayments as liabilities.

General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures. Proceeds of general long-term debt and insurance proceeds are reported as other financing sources.

E. Assets, Liabilities and Equity

1. Cash

Cash balances of most Town funds are deposited with and invested by the Town Treasurer. The Town considers all short-term investments of ninety (90) days or less to be cash equivalents.

Excess cash of individual funds are shown as due from other funds and excess cash withdrawals are shown as due to other funds. Interest income is allocated based on the due from/to other funds balances.

2. Investments

The Town invests its investments as allowed by State Statute. Investments are reported cost.

3. Fund Equity

Fund equity is classified based upon any restrictions that have been placed on those balances or any tentative plans management may have made for those balances. Restrictions of net position in government-wide, proprietary and fiduciary fund financial statements represent amounts that cannot be appropriated or are legally restricted for a specific purpose by a grant, contract, or other binding agreement. Fund balances in governmental fund financial statements are classified as nonspendable (not in spendable form or legally required to remain intact); restricted (constraints on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, or donors, or imposed by law through enabling legislation); committed (constraints on the use of resources are imposed by formal action of the voters); assigned (reflecting the Selectboard's intended use of the resources); and unassigned.

4. Interfund Receivables/Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements that are outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as "advances from/to other funds". All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due from/to other funds." Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances".

II. STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

A. Budgetary Information

Budgets are approved at the annual Town Meeting in March. Any budget changes require voter approval. There were no budget changes during the year.

The budget presented herein is for the Town's "General Fund" only and does not include the Town Forest Stewardship Fund that is included with the General Fund as it does not qualify to be reported as a separate special revenue fund.

B. Excess of Expenditures Over Appropriations

For the year ended June 30, 2022, expenditures in the General Fund exceeded appropriations by \$118,366. These overexpenditures were funded by excess revenues.

III. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS

A. Cash and Investments

The Town's cash and investments as of June 30, 2022 consisted of the following:

Cash:

Casii.	
Deposits with Financial Institutions	\$2,204,541
Deposits with Investment Company	29,054
Total Cash	<u>2,233,595</u>
Investments:	
Certificate of Deposit	57,307
Corporate Bonds	9,095
Mutual Funds – Mixed Holdings	339,196
Common Stock	12,746
Total Investments	418,344
Total Cash and Investments	\$2,651,939
	*

The Town has one (1) certificate of deposit at Northfield Savings Bank in the amount of \$57,307 with an interest rate of 1.74% that matures in fiscal year 2023.

Fair Market Value

The Town maintains their investments at cost. As of June 30, 2022, the Town's fair market value of their investments are as follows:

	 Cost	Fair	Market Value
Corporate Bonds	\$ 9,095	\$	9,218
Mutual Funds - Mixed Holdings	339,196		351,552
Common Stock	 12,746		7,010
Total	\$ 361,037	\$	367,780

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, a government will not be able to recover its deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The custodial credit risk for investments is the risk that, in the event of failure of the counter-party (e.g. brokerdealer) to a transaction, a government will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in possession of another party. The Town does not have any policy to limit the exposure to custodial credit risk. The corporate bonds, mutual funds and common stock are in the name of the Town and are not exposed to custodial credit risk. The following table shows the custodial credit risk of the Town's cash and certificate of deposit.

	Book <u>Balance</u>	Bank <u>Balance</u>
FDIC/SIPC Insured Uninsured, Collateralized by U.S. Government Agencies Securities Held by the Pledging	\$ 408,068	\$ 409,739
Financial Institution's Agent	<u>1,882,834</u>	<u>1,914,039</u>
Total	\$ <u>2,290,902</u>	\$ <u>2,323,778</u>

The difference between the book and the bank balance is due to reconciling items such as deposits in transit and outstanding checks.

The book balance is comprised of the following:

Cash – Deposits with Financial Institutions	\$2,204,541
Cash – Deposits with Investment Company	29,054
Investments – Certificate of Deposit	57,307
Total	\$2,290,902

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. The Town does not have any policy to limit the exposure to interest rate risk. The Town's common stock, certificate of deposit and mutual funds are not subject to interest rate risk disclosure.

	Matures	
Investment Type	 November 15, 2022	
Corporate Bonds	\$ 9,095	

Credit Risk

Generally, credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. These organizations look at a number of factors in order to evaluate the risk of an obligation and rate the risk. The rating allows the investor to make informed buying and selling decisions. The Town does not have any policy to limit the exposure to credit risk. The Town's common stock and certificate of deposit are not subject to credit risk disclosure. The Town's mutual funds are open-ended and are, therefore, not subject to credit risk disclosure. The credit ratings for the corporate bonds are as follows:

Standard and Poor's Rating as of June 30, 2022		
Investment Type		A-
Corporate Bonds	\$	9,095

Concentration of Credit Risk

Concentration of credit risk is the risk that a large percentage of the Town's investments are held within one security. The Town does not have any limitations on the amount that can be invested in any one issuer. There are no investments other than mutual funds that represent more than 5% of the total investments.

B. Interfund Balances and Activity

Interfund balances as of June 30, 2022 are as follows:

	Due from	Due to
<u>Fund</u>	Other Funds	Other Funds
	Φ 0	Ф 2 0 2 206
General Fund	\$ 0	\$282,306
ARPA Fund	253,041	0
Non-Major Governmental Funds	61,932	1,528
Water Fund	0	18,242
Wait House Fund	0	12,897
m . 1	#214.072	Ф214 O Z 2
Totals	\$ <u>314,973</u>	\$ <u>314,973</u>

Interfund transfers during the years ended June 30, 2022 were as follows:

Transfer From	Transfer To	Amount	Purpose
General Fund	Fire Department Truck Reserve Fund	\$ 53,000	Annual Contribution
General Fund	Equipment Fund	61,000	Annual Contribution
General Fund	Fire Department Building & Equipment Fund	13,000	Annual Contribution
General Fund	Bridge & Culvert Fund	120,000	Annual Contribution
General Fund	Route 100 Transportation Path Fund	10,000	Annual Contribution
General Fund	Paving Reserve Fund	130,000	Annual Contribution
General Fund	Heavy Equipment Fund	30,000	Annual Contribution
General Fund	Restroom, Recreation & Conservation Fund	10,000	Annual Contribution
General Fund	Lareau Park Improvement Fund	4,500	Annual Contribution
General Fund	Covered Bridge Repair	2,000	Annual Contribution
General Fund	Wait House Fund	14,000	Annual Contribution
General Fund	Reappraisal Reserve Fund	10,000	Annual Contribution
General Fund	Street Trees Fund	5,000	Annual Contribution
Cemetery Trust Fund	Cemetery Commission Fund	23,790	Annual Contribution
Cemetery Commission Fund	Cemetery Trust Fund	350	Transfer of Lot Sales
Route 100 Transportation Path Fund	Village West Sidewalk Fund	66,906	Fund Local Match
		\$553,546_	

C. Fund Balances

GASB Statement No. 34, as amended by GASB Statement No. 54, requires fund balances reported on the governmental fund balance sheet to be classified using a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which a government is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent.

Governmental fund balances are to be classified as: nonspendable (not in spendable form or legally required to remain intact); restricted (constraints on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors, grantors or donors, or imposed by law through enabling legislation); committed (constraints on the use of resources are imposed by formal action of the voters); assigned (reflecting the Selectboard's intended use of the resources); and unassigned.

Special revenue funds are created only to report a revenue source (or sources) that is restricted or committed to a specified purpose, and that the revenue source should constitute a substantial portion of the resources reported in that fund. Special revenue funds cannot be used to accumulate funds that are not restricted or committed. These amounts will have to be reflected in the General Fund.

Amounts constrained to stabilization (rainy-day funds) will be reported as restricted or committed fund balance in the General Fund if they meet the other criteria for those classifications. However, stabilization is regarded as a specified purpose only if the circumstances or conditions that signal the need for stabilization (a) are identified in sufficient detail and (b) are not expected to occur routinely. Governments are required to disclose in the notes key information about their stabilization arrangements, including the authority by which they were established, provisions for additions to the stabilization amount, and circumstances under which those amounts may be spent. The Town does not have any stabilization arrangements.

Some governments create stabilization-like arrangements by establishing formal minimum fund balance policies. The Town does not have any minimum fund balance policies.

When expenditures are incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted amounts are available, it is the Town's policy to first consider restricted amounts to have been spent, followed by committed, assigned, and finally unassigned amounts.

The purpose for each major special revenue fund, including which specific revenues and other resources are authorized to be reported in each, are described in the following section.

The fund balances in the following funds are restricted as follows:

Major Funds

General	Fund.
General	r una.

Verdmont Grant Fund:

Restricted for Community Development by Grant Agreement (Source of Revenue is Grant Revenue)

\$ 40,635

Joslin Library Fund:

Restricted for Joslin Library Capital Expenditures by Donations (Source of Revenue is Donations)

812

Cemetery Trust Fund:

Restricted for Cemetery Trust Fund by Trust Agreements

390,091

ARPA Fund:

Restricted for Eligible Uses of the Coronavirus Local Fiscal Recovery Funding by Grant Agreement (Source of Revenue is Grant Revenue)

253,041

Non-Major Funds

Special Revenue Funds: Restricted for Records Restoration Fund Expenses by Statute	
(Source of Revenue is Restoration Fees)	\$ 61,932
Restricted for Entrust Conservation Fund Expenses by Donations (Source of Revenue is Donations)	
Restricted for Cemetery Commission Fund Expenses by Lot Sales (Source of Revenue is Lot Sales)	40,301
Total Special Revenue Funds	116,473
Capital Projects Funds:	
Restricted for Scrag Mountain Town Forest Expenses by Agreement (Source of Revenue is Donations)	57,307
Total Non-Major Funds	173,780
Total Restricted Fund Balances	\$ <u>858,359</u>
The fund balances in the following funds are committed as follows:	
Major Funds	
Committed for Paving Expenditures by the Voters	\$ <u>350,023</u>
Committed for Heavy Equipment Expenditures by the Voters	49,594
Non-Major Funds	
Special Revenue Funds: Committed for Agricultural Support by the Voters	10,090
	10,070
Capital Projects Funds: Committed for Route 100 Path Expenditures by the Voters	37,687
Committed for Fire Department Equipment Expenditures by the Voters	61,274
Committed for Street Trees Expenditures by the Voters	9,775
Committed for Equipment Expenditures by the Voters Committed for Fire Department Building and Equipment Expenditures	68,918
by the Voters	22,085
Committed for Bridge and Culvert Expenditures by the Voters	139,287
Committed for Covered Bridge Repair Expenditures by the Voters Committed for Restroom and Recreation Expenses by the Voters	7,522 47,968
Total Capital Project Funds	<u>394,516</u>
Total Non-Major Funds	404,606
Total Committed Fund Balances	\$ <u>804,223</u>

The fund balances in the following funds are assigned as follows:

Major Funds

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General	Hiin	d ·
Ciciciai	ı un	u.

Non-Major Funds

Special Revenue Funds:

Assigned for Reappraisal Expenses	99,900

Capital Projects Funds:

riojecis runus.	
Assigned for Town Clock Expenditures	1,913
Assigned for Lareau Park Improvement Expenditures	10,491
Assigned for Energy Projects Expenditures	8,893
Total Capital Projects Funds	21,297
Total Non-Major Funds	121,197
Total Assigned Fund Balances	\$ <u>174,496</u>

D. Restricted Net Position

The restricted net position in the Governmental Activities consists of the restricted fund balances of \$858,359.

IV. OTHER INFORMATION

A. Pension Plan

Defined Benefit Plan

Plan Description

The Vermont Municipal Employees' Retirement System (VMERS) is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that is administered by the State Treasurer and its Board of Trustees. It is designed for municipal and school district employees that work on a regular basis and also includes employees of museums and libraries if at least half of that institution's operating expenses are met by municipal funds. An employee of any employer that becomes affiliated with the system may join at that time or at any time thereafter. Any employee hired subsequent to the effective participation date of their employer who meets the minimum hourly requirements is required to join the system. As of June 30, 2021, the measurement date selected by the State of Vermont, the retirement system consisted of 352 participating employers.

The plan was established effective July 1, 1975, and is governed by Title 24, V.S.A. Chapter 125.

The general administration and responsibility for formulating administrative policy and procedures of the retirement system for its members and their beneficiaries is vested in the Board of Trustees consisting of five members. They are the State Treasurer, two employee representatives elected by the membership of the system, and two employer representatives-one elected by the governing bodies of participating employers of the system, and one selected by the Governor from a list of four nominees. The list of four nominees is jointly submitted by the Vermont League of Cities and Towns and the Vermont School Boards Association.

All assets are held in a single trust and are available to pay retirement benefits to all members. Benefits available to each group are based on average final compensation (AFC) and years of creditable service.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources

As of June 30, 2021, the measurement date selected by the State of Vermont, VMERS was funded at 86.29% and had a plan fiduciary net position of \$926,034,330 and a total pension liability of \$1,073,218,528 resulting in a net position liability of \$147,184,198. As of June 30, 2022, the Town's proportionate share of this was 0.0906% resulting in a net pension liability of \$133,321. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020. The Town's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the Town's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating municipalities, actuarially determined. The Town's proportion of 0.0906% was an increase of 0.0032 from its proportion measured as of the prior year.

Summary of System Provisions

Membership – Full time employees of participating municipalities. Municipalities can elect coverage under Groups A, B, C or D provisions. The Town elected coverage under Group B.

Creditable Service – Service as a member plus purchased service.

Average Final Compensation (AFC) – Group A – Average annual compensation during highest five (5) consecutive years. Groups B and C – Average annual compensation during highest three (3) consecutive years. Group D – Average annual compensation during highest two (2) consecutive years.

Service Retirement Allowance:

Eligibility – Group A – The earlier of age 65 with five (5) years of service or age 55 with thirty-five (35) years of service. Group B – The earlier of age 62 with five (5) years of service or age 55 with thirty (30) years of service. Groups C and D – Age 55 with five (5) years of service.

Amount – Group A – 1.4% of AFC times service. Group B – 1.7% of AFC times service as a Group B member plus percentage earned as a Group A member times AFC. Group C – 2.5% of AFC times service as a Group C member plus percentage earned as a Group A or B member times AFC. Group D – 2.5% of AFC times service as a Group D member plus percentage earned as a Group A, B or C member times AFC.

Maximum benefit is 60% of AFC for Groups A and B and 50% of AFC for Groups C and D. The previous amounts include the portion of the allowance provided by member contributions.

Early Retirement Allowance:

Eligibility – Age 55 with five (5) years of service for Groups A and B. Age 50 with twenty (20) years of service for Group D.

Amount – Normal allowance based on service and AFC at early retirement, reduced by 6% for each year commencement precedes normal retirement age for Groups A and B members, and payable without reduction to Group D members.

Vested Retirement Allowance:

Eligibility – Five (5) years of service.

Amount – Allowance beginning at normal retirement age based on AFC and service at termination. The AFC is to be adjusted annually by one-half of the percentage change in the Consumer Price Index, subject to the limits on "Post-Retirement Adjustments".

Disability Retirement Allowance:

Eligibility – Five (5) years of service and disability as determined by Retirement Board.

Amount – Immediate allowance based on AFC and service to date of disability; children's benefit of 10% of AFC payable to up to three minor children (or children up to age 23 if enrolled in full-time studies) of a disabled Group D member.

Death Benefit:

Eligibility – Death after five (5) years of service.

Amount – For Groups A, B and C, reduced early retirement allowance under 100% survivor option commencing immediately or, if greater, survivor(s) benefit under disability annuity computed as of date of death. For Group D, 70% of the unreduced accrued benefit plus children's benefit.

Optional Benefit and Death after Retirement – For Groups A, B and C, lifetime allowance or actuarially equivalent 50% or 100% joint and survivor allowance with refund of contribution guarantee. For Group D, lifetime allowance or 70% contingent annuitant option with no reduction.

Refund of Contribution – Upon termination, if the member so elects or if no other benefit is payable, the member's accumulated contributions are refunded.

Post-Retirement Adjustments – Allowance in payment for at least one year increased on each January 1 by one-half of the percentage increase in Consumer Price Index but not more than 2% for Group A and 3% for Groups B, C and D.

Member Contributions – Group A – 3.25%. Group B – 5.625%. Group C – 10.75%. Group D – 12.10%.

Employer Contributions – Group A – 4.75%. Group B – 6.25%. Group C – 8.00%. Group D – 10.60%.

Retirement Stipend – \$25 per month payable at the option of the Board of Trustees.

Significant Actuarial Assumptions and Methods

Investment Rate of Return: 7.00%, net of pension plan investment expenses, including inflation.

Salary increases: Varying service-based rates from 0-10 years of service, then a single rate of 4.50% (includes assumed inflation rate of 2.30%) for all subsequent years.

Mortality:

Pre-Retirement: Groups A, B and C – 40% PubG-2010 General Employee Amount-Weighted below-median and 60% of PubG-2010 General Employee Amount-Weighted, with generational projection using scale MP-2019. Group D – PubG-2010 General Employee Amount-Weighted above-median, with generational projection using scale MP-2019.

Healthy Post-retirement – Retirees: Groups A, B and C – 104% of 40% PubG-2010 General Healthy Retiree Amount-Weighted below-median and 60% of PubG-2010 General Healthy Retiree Amount-Weighted, with generational projection using scale MP-2019. Group D – PubG-2010 General Healthy Retiree Amount-Weighted, with generational projection using scale MP-2019.

Healthy Post-retirement – Beneficiaries: Groups A, B and C – 70% Pub-2010 Contingent Survivor Amount-Weighted below-median and 30% of Pub-2010 Contingent Survivor Amount-Weighted, with generational projection using scale MP-2019. Group D – Pub-2010 Contingent Survivor Amount-Weighted, with generational projection using scale MP-2019.

Disabled Post-retirement: All Groups – PubNS-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree Amount-Weighted Mortality Table with generational projection using scale MP-2019.

Spouse's Age: Females three years younger than males.

Cost-of-Living Adjustments: 1.10% for Group A members and 1.20% for Groups B, C and D members. The January 1, 2021 COLA is 0.40% for all groups. The January 1, 2022 COLA is 2.00% for Group A members and 2.30% for Groups B, C and D members.

Actuarial Cost Method: Entry age actuarial cost method. Entry age is the age at date of employment or, if date is unknown, current age minus years of service. Normal cost and actuarial accrued liability are calculated on an individual basis and are allocated by salary, with normal cost determined using the plan of benefits applicable to each participant.

Assets: The valuation is based on the market value of assets as of the valuation date, as provided by the System. The System uses an "actuarial value of assets" that differs from market value to gradually reflect year-to-year changes in the market value of assets in determine the contribution requirements.

Inflation: 2.30%

Long-term Expected Rate of Return:

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2021 are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return
Passive Global Equities	24%	5.05%
Active Global Equities	5%	5.05%
Large Cap US Equities	4%	4.00%
Small/Mid Cap US Equities	3%	4.50%
Non-US Developed Market Equi	ties 7%	5.50%
Private Equity	10%	6.75%
Emerging Market Debt	4%	3.00%
Private & Alternate Credit	10%	4.75%
Non-Core Real Estate	4%	5.75%
Core Fixed Income	19%	0.00%
Core Real Estate	4%	3.75%
US TIPS	3%	(0.50)%
Infrastructure/Farmland	3%	4.25%

Discount Rate – The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed plan member and employer contributions will be made at rates set by the Board (employers) and statute (members). The Board voted to authorize employer contribution rate increases of 0.50% each year for a period of four years beginning July 1, 2022, to be offset by any increases in the employee contribution rates as negotiated with employee groups and approved by Legislature. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Projected employer contributions that are intended to fund the service costs of future plan members and their beneficiaries, as well as projected contributions from future plan members, are not included. Based on those assumptions, the pension plans' Fiduciary Net Position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members as of June 30, 2021. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

The following presents the Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.00 percent, as well as what the proportionate share would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percent lower (6.00%) or one percent higher (8.00%):

1% Decrease (6.00%)	Discount Rate (7.00%)	1% Increase (8.00%)
\$263,517	\$133,321	\$26,262

Additional Information

Additional information regarding the State of Vermont Municipal Employees' Retirement System, including the details of the Fiduciary Net Position, is available upon request from the State of Vermont.

B. Property Taxes

The Town is responsible for assessing and collecting its own property taxes as well as education taxes for the State of Vermont. The tax rate is set by the Selectboard based on the voter approved budget, the estimated grand list and the State education property tax liability. Property taxes are due in four equal installments on September 15, November 15, February 15 and May 15. The penalty rate is eight percent (8%) after the May installment. Interest is charged at one percent (1%) per month for the first three months and one and a half percent (1-1/2%) per month for each month thereafter. The tax rates for 2022 were as follows:

	<u>Homestead</u>	Non-Homestead
Town	.4545	.4545
Local Agreement	.0036	.0036
Education	<u>1.7183</u>	<u>1.6776</u>
Total	<u>2.1764</u>	<u>2.1357</u>

C. Risk Management

The Town is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Town maintains insurance coverage through the Vermont League of Cities and Towns Property and Casualty Intermunicipal Fund, Inc. covering each of those risks of loss. Management believes such coverage is sufficient to preclude any significant uninsured losses to the Town. Settled claims have not exceeded this coverage in any of the past three fiscal years. The Town must remain a member for a minimum of one year and may withdraw from the Fund after that time by giving sixty days notice. Fund underwriting and ratesetting policies have been established after consultation with actuaries. Fund members are subject to a supplemental assessment in the event of deficiencies. If the assets of the Fund were to be exhausted, members would be responsible for the Fund's liabilities.

The Town has elected to pay actual unemployment claims instead of enrolling in an unemployment insurance program. The Town paid \$-0- in unemployment claims during fiscal year 2022.

D. Long-Term Debt

The Town issues general obligation bonds to provide resources for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities and to refund prior issues. General obligation bonds have been issued for both general governmental and proprietary activities. Bonds are reported in governmental activities if the debt is expected to be repaid from general governmental revenues and in business-type activities if the debt is expected to be repaid from proprietary fund revenues.

General obligation bonds are direct and pledge the full faith and credit of the Town. New bonds generally are issued as 10 to 20 year bonds. Refunding bonds are issued for various terms based on the debt service of the debt refunded.

The State of Vermont offers a number of low and no-interest revolving loan programs to be utilized for predetermined purposes. The Town has borrowed money from the State of Vermont Special Environmental Revolving Fund for a wastewater project.

The Town has other notes payable to finance various capital projects and purchases through local banks.

The Town enters into lease agreements as the lessee for the purpose of financing the acquisition of major pieces of equipment. These lease agreements qualify as financed purchases for accounting purposes (even though they may include clauses that allow for cancellation of the lease in the event the Town does not appropriate funds in future years) and therefore, have been recorded at the present value of the future minimum lease payments as of the inception date of the leases. Financed purchases are reported in governmental activities if the debt is expected to be repaid from general governmental revenue and in the business-type activities of debt is expected to be repaid from proprietary fund revenue.

Long-term debt activity during the year ended June 30, 2022 was as follows:

Governmental Activities:

Governmental Activities:	Beginning Balance	Additions	<u>Deletions</u>	Ending <u>Balance</u>
Bond Payable, Vermont Municipal Bond Bank, Town Office/Solar Array, Principal Payments of \$31,750 Payable on December 1 Annually, Interest Rates Ranging from 0.513% to 3.993% Payable Semi-Annually on May 15 and	al			
November 15, Due November, 2034	\$ 444,500	\$ 0	\$ 31,750	\$ 412,750
Bond Payable, State of Vermont Special Environmental Revolving Fund, Wastew Improvements, Principal Payments of 36,484 Payable on May 1 Annually, Interest at 0%, Due May, 2027	rater 218,906	0	36,484	182,422
Bond Payable, People's United Bank, Bridge Street Improvements, Principal Payments of \$26,667 Payable on September 1 Annually, Interest Payments Payable Semi-Annually on February 1 and September 1, Interest				
at 2.6%, Due September, 2030	266,665	0	26,667	239,998

Bond Payable, Vermont Municipal Bond Bank, Town Office, Principal Payments of \$12,250 Payable	Beginning Balance	Additions	<u>Deletions</u>	Ending Balance
November 1 Annually, Interest Rates Ranging from 1.491% to 3.091% Payab Semi-Annually on May 1 and November 1, Due November, 2036	le \$ 196,000	\$ 0	\$ 12,250	\$ 183,750
Note Payable, Community Bank, Construction of Highway Repairs, Principal Payments of \$18,346 Plus Interest Payable on July 26 Annually, Interest at 1.73%, Due and Paid July, 2021	18,346	0	18,346	0
Bond Payable, State of Vermont Special Environmental Revolving Fund, Wastewater Improvements, Minimum Annual Principal and Administrative Fee Payments of \$25,282 are Due Annually on November 1, the Town Paid an Additional \$95,753 of Principal during the Year, Administrative Fee of 2%, Due November, 2037	351,322	0	113,809	237,513
Note Payable, People's United Bank, Water Main Break, Principal Payments of \$23,000 Plus Interest Payable on May 11 Annually, the Town Paid an Additional \$8,050 of Principal During the Year, Interest at 3.1%, Due May, 2023	46,000	0	31,050 *	14,950
Note Payable, People's United Bank, Storm Damage, Principal Payments of \$25,000 Plus Interest Payable on May 10 Annually, Interest at 3.1%, Due May, 2023 Financed Purchase, Deere Credit First principal payment of \$100,000, Annual Principal and Interest Payments	50,000	0	25,000	25,000
of \$34,199, beginning November 3, 202 Interest at 2%, Due November 2026	2,0	<u>261,110</u>	100,000	161,110
Total Governmental Activities	\$ <u>1,591,739</u>	\$ <u>261,110</u>	\$ <u>395,356</u>	\$ <u>1,457,493</u>

*The Water Fund Contributed \$16,100 towards the principal payment of the Water Main Break Note.

Business-type	

Business-type Activities.	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance
Bond Payable, United States Department of Agriculture, Water System Improve Semi-Annual Principal Payments of \$48,946 Plus Interest Payable on March 17 and September 17, Interest at 2.75%, Due September, 2052		\$ 0	\$ 53,133	\$2,562,969
Bond Payable, United States Department of Agriculture, Eagles Water System Improvements, Semi-Annual Principal Payments of \$3,120 Plus Interest Payar on May 21 and November 21, Interest	l ble			
2.75%, Due May, 2052	178,627	0	3,386	<u>175,241</u>
Total Business-type Activities	\$ <u>2,794,729</u>	\$ <u> </u>	\$ <u>56,519</u>	\$ <u>2,738,210</u>

Maturities are estimated to be as follows:

Year Ending	 Governmental Activities			Business-type Activities			Activities
June 30	 Principal		Interest		Principal	_	Interest
2023	\$ 190,791	\$	34,401	\$	58,093	\$	74,903
2024	151,720		30,123		59,701		73,295
2025	152,617		27,255		61,354		71,642
2026	153,534		24,317		63,054		69,942
2027	154,468		21,283		64,800		68,196
2028-2032	399,878		66,863		351,926		313,054
2033-2037	237,336		17,225		403,430		261,559
2038-2042	17,149		343		461,864		202,528
2043-2047	0		0		487,823		136,784
2048-2052	0		0		492,471		69,427
2053-2057	 0		0	_	233,694	_	9,283
Total	\$ 1,457,493	\$_	221,810	\$_	2,738,210	\$_	1,350,613

E. Subsequent Events

Subsequent to year-end, the Town will receive the second half of the Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds (SLFRF) program funds in the amount of \$253,041.

TOWN OF WAITSFIELD, VERMONT STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN MODIFIED CASH BASIS FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGETARY BASIS GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Variance
Favorable/
(Unfavorable)

	Budget	Actual	Favorable/ (Unfavorable)	
Cash Receipts:				
Property Taxes	\$ 1,732,820	\$ 1,728,866	\$ (3,954)	
Delinquent Tax Interest	15,000	15,372	372	
Delinquent Tax Penalties	15,000	9,872	(5,128)	
Act 60 Annual Support	10,500	10,744	244	
Town Clerk Fees	35,000	36,146	1,146	
Investment Income	6,000	2,692	(3,308)	
Liquor Licenses	3,500	4,140	640	
Zoning Fees	7,000	17,363	10,363	
Highway State Aid	69,250	80,155	10,905	
Insurance Claims	0	30,420	30,420	
Road Department - Grants	0	3,200	3,200	
Road Department - Miscellaneous	3,250	2,307	(943)	
Insurance Audit Refund	0	516	516	
Fire Department Income (Fayston)	50,632	59,869	9,237	
Traffic Control Income	5,500	3,945	(1,555)	
Dog Fines & Impoundment Fees	150	205	55	
PILOT	5,900	6,347	447	
Current Use	95,000	105,048	10,048	
Wait House Insurance Reimbursement	2,500	2,500	0	
Water Admin. Reimbursement	1,500	3,263	1,763	
Miscellaneous	0	2,207	2,207	
Wastewater Loan Repayments - Phase 1 and 2	38,704	129,960	91,256	
Other Grant Proceeds	0	1,482	1,482	
Waitsfield Elementary Solar	10,000	5,599	(4,401)	
Solar Array Credits	9,500	13,890	4,390	
Library Insurance Reimbursement	2,700	4,795	2,095	
Total Cash Receipts	2,119,406	2,280,903	161,497	
Cash Disbursements:				
Town Meeting:				
Elections Expense	2,500	1,903	597	
Town Report	1,400	1,960	(560)	
Total Town Meeting	3,900	3,863	37	
Legal and Auditing:				
Legal	15,000	12,277	2,723	
Auditing	17,200	17,200	0	
Total Legal and Auditing	32,200	29,477	2,723	

TOWN OF WAITSFIELD, VERMONT STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN MODIFIED CASH BASIS FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGETARY BASIS GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

					Variance Favorable/
	В	udget	Actual		(Unfavorable)
Town Office Operations:				· ·	,
Insurance and Bonds	\$	19,000	\$ 12,569	\$	6,431
Office Rent		5,000	4,481		519
Town Office Repairs and Maintenance		6,000	5,587		413
Postage		4,500	3,626		874
Supplies		7,000	6,705		295
Computer Services		7,450	1,788		5,662
Training		500	233		267
Cleaning		9,400	7,950		1,450
Equipment Maintenance & Contracts		14,000	18,620		(4,620)
Telephone		4,750	4,810		(60)
Office Equipment		3,750	4,125		(375)
Public Notice Expense		4,000	6,701		(2,701)
Special Services		5,000	 3,907	_	1,093
Total Town Office Operations		90,350	 81,102	_	9,248
Town Clerk and Treasurer:					
Clerk/Treasurer & Assistant Salary		77,020	94,441		(17,421)
Borrowing Interest		250	0		250
Ballot Clerks		500	 1,000	_	(500)
Total Town Clerk and Treasurer		77,770	 95,441	_	(17,671)
Selectboard:					
Selectboard Reimbursement		3,250	3,251		(1)
Town Website		750	823		(73)
Town Administrator		71,837	66,984		4,853
Training		250	397		(147)
Selectboard Recording Secretary		2,500	 1,134	_	1,366
Total Selectboard		78,587	 72,589	_	5,998
Planning and Zoning:					
Minute Taker		825	923		(98)
Special Planning Projects		3,500	0		3,500
Zoning Administrator/Planning Director Salary		52,467	54,221		(1,754)
Training		500	239		261
Computer Equipment Services		1,250	899		351
Mileage Reimbursement		250	 0	_	250
Total Planning and Zoning		58,792	 56,282	_	2,510

TOWN OF WAITSFIELD, VERMONT STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN MODIFIED CASH BASIS FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGETARY BASIS GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable/ (Unfavorable)
Board of Listers:		_	
Assessor Services	\$ 21,000	\$ 22,569	\$ (1,569)
Computer Equipment Services	2,250	2,878	(628)
Property Map Maintenance	1,750	1,650	100
Training and Meetings	200	0	200
Professional Services	1,000	0	1,000
Total Board of Listers	26,200	27,097	(897)
Collector of Delinquent Taxes:	15,000	9,826	5,174
Conservation Committee:	2,000	1,970	30
Highway Department Labor:	174,929	200,152	(25,223)
Equipment Operation and Repairs:			
Road Department Insurance	9,500	9,220	280
Gas, Oil, Grease and Filters	7,100	10,107	(3,007)
Diesel	30,000	30,874	(874)
2020 International Dump Truck	1,500	4,520	(3,020)
2021 International Dumpt Truck	0	160	(160)
2021 Pick Up Chevy	1,000	1,103	(103)
2009 John Deere Loader	2,500	1,566	934
2015/2021 Tandem	8,500	16,458	(7,958)
Ford Chloride Truck	1,000	1,472	(472)
1998 Galion Grader	3,500	423	3,077
2008 CAT Backhoe	500	103	397
2018 HV Truck	1,500	1,915	(415)
Roadside Mower	900	1,447	(547)
Steel Pole Saw/Chainsaw	300	20	280
Garage Repairs	2,500	1,643	857
Garage Trash Removal	1,700	1,913	(213)
Garage Uniforms	4,500	5,490	(990)
Garage Heat	3,000	5,499	(2,499)
Garage Telephone	2,250	2,476	(226)
Garage Electricity	2,000	1,744	256
Garage Supplies/Hardware	3,000	4,418	(1,418)
Garage Miscellaneous	1,200	1,316	(116)
Chipper/Rake	500	559	(59)
Garage Alarm System	950	961	(11)
Water Service	630	628	2 276
Plow Blades and Shoes	6,000	3,624	2,376
Total Equipment Operation and Repairs	96,030	109,659	(13,629)

TOWN OF WAITSFIELD, VERMONT STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN MODIFIED CASH BASIS FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGETARY BASIS GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Variance
Favorable/

	Budget	Actual	Favorable/ (Unfavorable)		
Road Hired Equipment and Labor:	Dudget	Actual	(Omavorable)		
Sidewalk Plowing	\$ 29,070	\$ 29,070	\$ 0		
Other Equipment Rental	500	0	500		
Contracted Plowing	2,500	1,480	1,020		
Grading	150	0	150		
Contracted Services	12,000	11,083	917		
Total Road Hired Equipment and Labor	44,220	41,633	2,587		
Road Department Materials:					
Salt	53,000	33,491	19,509		
Sand	56,000	34,838	21,162		
Chloride	16,000	12,035	3,965		
Crushed Gravel	11,000	10,518	482		
Stone	14,000	14,153	(153)		
Culverts	2,500	0	2,500		
Guardrails	2,500	3,586	(1,086)		
Tools	3,500	1,991	1,509		
Signs	5,000	5,793	(793)		
Waste Blocks	1,000	1,065	(65)		
Total Road Department Materials	164,500	117,470	47,030		
Road Department Miscellaneous					
Fayston Winter Agreement	11,300	11,058	242		
Sidewalk Maintenance and Repairs	2,500	0	2,500		
Tree Cutting	1,000	0	1,000		
Bridge Repairs	1,000	27,900	(26,900)		
Gravel Pit Management	1,000	160	840		
Line Painting	4,000	950	3,050		
Street Lights	4,700	5,365	(665)		
Bridge Lights	250	378	(128)		
Radios and Pagers	500	1,794	(1,294)		
Road Department Training	250	39	211		
MRGP/State Roads Permit	1,500	1,350	150		
Culvert Plate Compactor	5,000	3,200	1,800		
Culvert Plate Compactor Culvert Blower	6,200	6,169	31		
Total Road Department Miscellaneous	39,200	58,363	(19,163)		
Employee Benefits:					
FICA/Medicare	28,584	32,048	(3,464)		
Retirement	23,353	24,837	(1,484)		
Unemployment	750	547	203		
Workers Compensation	14,000	12,100	1,900		
Health Insurance	88,660	65,642	23,018		
Life and Disability Insurance	2,600	2,047	553		
Vision	650	438	212		
Total Employee Benefits	158,597	137,659	20,938		

See Disclaimer in Accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

Variance

TOWN OF WAITSFIELD, VERMONT STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN MODIFIED CASH BASIS FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGETARY BASIS GENERAL FUND

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	В	udget	Actual	Favorable/ (Unfavorable)		
Fire Department:						
Gas, Oil and Grease	\$	3,500	\$ 3,095	\$	405	
Insurance		8,910	10,084		(1,174)	
Telecommunication		36,834	21,641		15,193	
Electricity		2,550	1,800		750	
Heat		6,000	6,060		(60)	
Water		655	630		25	
Building Repair and Maintenance		6,000	6,041		(41)	
Alarm		425	145		280	
Truck Repairs		10,000	9,450		550	
Equipment Repairs		4,100	3,885		215	
Radio and Repairs		3,750	2,632		1,118	
Bottled Gas		400	37		363	
Training		3,400	4,522		(1,122)	
Hose and Equipment		6,000	5,142		858	
Gear		9,500	8,259		1,241	
Fire Prevention		600	888		(288)	
Miscellaneous		500	75		425	
Dues		500	20		480	
Physical Exams		500	0		500	
Labor		21,000	25,681		(4,681)	
FICA and Medicare		1,700	1,965		(265)	
Ladder/Hose Testing		3,000	 3,246		(246)	
Total Fire Department		129,824	 115,298		14,526	
Public Safety:						
Sheriff Department Billing		28,000	14,810		13,190	
Dog Warden Salary and Fees		750	750		0	
Dog Pound Fees		150	155		(5)	
Emergency Management		1,000	597		403	
Fire Warden		250	250		0	
Fire Protection Contribution		27,640	27,632		8	
Generator Expense		850	302		548	
Insurance		2,100	0		2,100	
Training		250	0		250	
Town Health Officer		500	30		470	
Miscellaneous		750	 750		0	
Total Public Safety		62,240	 45,276		16,964	
Dues and Assessments:						
Central Vermont Regional Planning		2,170	2,167		3	
Joslin Memorial Library		64,486	64,486		0	
Mad River Resource Management Alliance		12,033	12,471		(438)	
Mad River Valley Ambulance		15,000	15,000		0	
Mad River Valley Planning District		44,067	45,317		(1,250)	
Mad River Valley Recreation District		30,000	30,000		0	
Vermont League of Cities and Towns		3,209	3,209		0	
Green Mountain Transit		29,929	29,929		0	
Washington County Tax		2,030	 2,030		0	
Total Dues and Assessments		202,924	 204,609		(1,685)	

TOWN OF WAITSFIELD, VERMONT STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN MODIFIED CASH BASIS FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGETARY BASIS GENERAL FUND

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable/ (Unfavorable)		
Special Appropriations:				-	
Circle	\$ 350	\$ 350	\$	0	
Central Vermont Adult Basic Education	600	600		0	
Capstone (Central Vermont Community Action Council)	150	150		0	
Downstreet (Central Vermont Community Land Trust)	500	500		0	
Central Vermont Council on Aging	900	900		0	
Central Vermont DART	200	200		0	
Central Vermont Economic Development	450	450		0	
Central Vermont Home Health & Hospice	4,500	4,500		0	
Family Center of Washington County	500	500		0	
Good Beginnings of Central Vermont	300	300		0	
Green Up Vermont	100	100		0	
Mad River Valley Seniors	7,000	7,000		0	
Peoples Health and Wellness	500	500		0	
Retired Senior Voluntary Program	150	150		0	
MOSAIC	250	250		0	
Center for Independent Living	650	650		0	
VT Association For The Blind	250	250		0	
VT Family Network	250	250		0	
Winooski NR Conservation District	500	500		0	
Washington County Youth Service	750	750		0	
Everybody Wins	500	500		0	
Washington County Mental Health	1,600	1,600		0	
Community Harvest	300	300		0	
Prevent Child Abuse VT	200	200		0	
Good Samaritan	500	500		0	
Good Samarian	 300	 300			
Total Special Appropriations	 21,950	 21,950		0	
Miscellaneous:					
Maintenance of Parks	19,000	14,160		4,840	
Trail Maintenance	2,500	2,500		0	
Solar Array Maintenance	1,500	1,082		418	
Membership and Dues	100	80		20	
Cemetery Veteran's Flags	100	0		100	
Mad River Valley Television Hearing Coverage	3,400	3,400		0	
Tax Adjustment-Previous Year	0	2,845		(2,845)	
Affordable Housing	4,000	4,000		0	
Wait House Operations	4,000	4,000		0	
Other	500	0		500	
Other Grant Expense	0	1,389		(1,389)	
MRGP Permit Compliance	 4,900	 0		4,900	
Total Miscellaneous	 40,000	 33,456		6,544	
Debt Service:					
Town Office/Solar Array Bond	46,831	46,831		0	
Town Office Bond	17,318	17,318		0	
Wastewater Loan - RF1-058	36,484	36,484		0	
Wastewater Loan - RF1-164/208	26,681	121,035		(94,354)	

See Disclaimer in Accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

TOWN OF WAITSFIELD, VERMONT STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN MODIFIED CASH BASIS FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGETARY BASIS GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Variance Favorable/

		- 4				Favorable/
		Budget		Actual	(Unfavorable)
Debt Service/(Cont.):	_				_	
Bridge Street Bond	\$	33,254	\$	33,304	\$	(50)
2016 Paving Note		18,698		18,692		6
2011 Storm Damage Loan		26,550		26,535		15
Water Main Break Loan	_	15,877		15,901		(24)
Total Debt Service		221,693		316,100		(94,407)
Wait House:						
Wait House Capital Reserve	_	10,000	_	10,000		0
Total Wait House		10,000		10,000		0
Contribution to Reserves:						
Equipment Reserve Fund		61,000		61,000		0
Heavy Equipment Reserve Fund		30,000		30,000		0
Fire Department Equipment Reserve Fund		53,000		53,000		0
Fire Department Building Reserve Fund		13,000		13,000		0
Conservation Fund		10,000		10,000		0
Lareau Park Reserve		4,500		4,500		0
Route 100 Transportation Path Fund		10,000		10,000		0
Bridge and Culvert Repair		40,000		120,000		(80,000)
Paving Reserve Fund		130,000		130,000		0
Reappraisal Reserve		10,000		10,000		0
Covered Bridge Repair Restoration		2,000		2,000		0
Street Tree Reserve		5,000		5,000		0
	_		_	- 7		
Total Contribution to Reserves		368,500		448,500		(80,000)
Total Cash Disbursements	_	2,119,406		2,237,772		(118,366)
Excess of Cash Receipts						
Over Cash Disbursements	\$	0		43,131	\$	43,131
Adjustments to Reconcile from the Budgetary Basis of Accounting						
to the Modified Cash Basis of Accounting:						
Town Forest Stewardship Fund Investment Income				25		
Town Forest Stewarship Fund Income				11,350		
Town Forest Stewardship Fund Expenses			_	(3,871)		
Net Change in Fund Balance				50,635		
Fund Balance - July 1, 2021				438,830		
Fund Balance - June 30, 2022			\$	489,465		

The reconciling items are due to combining one (1) fund, the Town Forest Stewardship Fund with the General Fund in order to comply with GASB Statement No. 54

TOWN OF WAITSFIELD, VERMONT COMBINING SCHEDULE OF MODIFIED CASH BASIS ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2022

	Special Revenue Funds	Capital Projects Funds	Total		
<u>ASSETS</u>					
Cash Investments	\$ 164,531 0	\$ 417,341 57,307	\$ 581,872 57,307		
Due from Other Funds	61,932	0	61,932		
Total Assets	\$ 226,463	\$ 474,648	\$ 701,111		
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES					
Liabilities:					
Due to Other Funds	\$0	\$1,528_	\$1,528_		
Total Liabilities	0	1,528	1,528		
Fund Balances:					
Restricted	116,473	57,307	173,780		
Committed	10,090	394,516	404,606		
Assigned	99,900	21,297	121,197		
Total Fund Balances	226,463	473,120	699,583		
Total Liabilities and					
and Fund Balances	\$ 226,463	\$ 474,648	\$		

TOWN OF WAITSFIELD, VERMONT COMBINING SCHEDULE OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN MODIFIED CASH BASIS FUND BALANCES NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Special Revenue Funds	F	Capital Projects Funds	Total		
Cash Receipts:	 					
Charges for Services	\$ 700	\$	0	\$ 700		
Permits, Licenses and Fees	19,320		0	19,320		
Investment Income	81		542	623		
Miscellaneous	 0		264	 264		
Total Cash Receipts	 20,101		806	 20,907		
Cash Disbursements:						
General Government	1,875		0	1,875		
Public Safety	0		41,328	41,328		
Highways and Streets	0		34,671	34,671		
Culture and Recreation	0		13,331	13,331		
Cemetery	 35,887		0	 35,887		
Total Cash Disbursements	 37,762		89,330	 127,092		
Excess/(Deficiency) of Cash Receipts						
Over Cash Disbursements	 (17,661)		(88,524)	 (106,185)		
Other Financing Sources/(Uses):						
Transfers In	33,790		278,500	312,290		
Transfers Out	 (350)		(66,906)	 (67,256)		
Total Other Financing						
Sources/(Uses)	 33,440		211,594	 245,034		
Net Change in Fund Balances	15,779		123,070	138,849		
Fund Balances - July 1, 2021	 210,684		350,050	 560,734		
Fund Balances - June 30, 2022	\$ 226,463	\$	473,120	\$ 699,583		

TOWN OF WAITSFIELD, VERMONT COMBINING SCHEDULE OF MODIFIED CASH BASIS ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS JUNE 30, 2022

ASSETS	Records Restoration Fund	Reappraisal Fund	Entrust Conservation Fund	Agricultural Support Fund	Cemetery Commission Fund	Total
ASSETS						
Cash	\$ 0	\$ 99,900	\$ 14,240	\$ 10,090	\$ 40,301	\$ 164,531
Due from Other Funds	61,932	0	0	0	0	61,932
Total Assets	\$61,932	\$99,900	\$14,240	\$10,090	\$40,301	\$ 226,463
LIABILITIES AND FUN	D BALANCES					
Liabilities:	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total Liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fund Balances:						
Restricted	61,932	0	14,240	0	40,301	116,473
Committed	0	0	0	10,090	0	10,090
Assigned	0	99,900	0	0	0	99,900
Total Fund Balances	61,932	99,900	14,240	10,090	40,301	226,463
Total Liabilities and						
Fund Balances	\$ 61,932	\$ 99,900	\$ 14,240	\$ 10,090	\$ 40,301	\$ 226,463

TOWN OF WAITSFIELD, VERMONT COMBINING SCHEDULE OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN MODIFIED CASH BASIS FUND BALANCES NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

		Records Restoration Fund	I	Reappraisal Fund	C	Entrust onservation Fund	A	Agricultural Support Fund		Cemetery ommission Fund		Total
Cash Receipts:			_									
Charges for Services	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	700	\$	700
Permits, Licenses and Fees		10,278		0		0		0		9,042		19,320
Investment Income	_	0	_	46	_	7	_	6	_	22	-	81
Total Cash Receipts	_	10,278	_	46	_	7_	_	6		9,764	-	20,101
Cash Disbursements:												
General Government		1,875		0		0		0		0		1,875
Cemetery	_	0	-	0	_	0	_	0	_	35,887	-	35,887
Total Cash Disbursements	_	1,875	_	0	_	0_	_	0_		35,887	_	37,762
Excess/(Deficiency) of Cash Receipts												
Over Cash Disbursements	_	8,403	_	46	_	7	_	6	_	(26,123)	_	(17,661)
Other Financing Sources/(Uses):												
Transfers In		0		10,000		0		0		23,790		33,790
Transfers Out	_	0	_	0	_	0	_	0	_	(350)	_	(350)
Total Other Financing												
Sources/(Uses)	_	0	_	10,000	_	0	_	0	_	23,440	=	33,440
Net Change in Fund Balances		8,403		10,046		7		6		(2,683)		15,779
Fund Balances - July 1, 2021	_	53,529	_	89,854	_	14,233	_	10,084		42,984	_	210,684
Fund Balances - June 30, 2022	\$	61,932	\$	99,900	\$	14,240	\$	10,090	\$	40,301	\$	226,463

TOWN OF WAITSFIELD, VERMONT COMBINING SCHEDULE OF MODIFIED CASH BASIS ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES NON-MAJOR CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS JUNE 30, 2022

		Department uck Reserve Fund	 Belden Fund	areau Park provement Fund	St	reet Trees Fund	F	Equipment Fund	E	Department Building & Equipment Fund
<u>ASSETS</u>										
Cash	\$	61,274	\$ 1,913	\$ 10,491	\$	9,775	\$	68,918	\$	22,085
Investments		0	 0	 0		0		0		0
Total Assets	\$	61,274	\$ 1,913	\$ 10,491	\$	9,775	\$	68,918	\$	22,085
LIABILITIES AND FUND BAL	ANCES									
Liabilities:										
Due to Other Funds	\$	0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0
Total Liabilities		0	 0	 0		0		0		0
Fund Balances:										
Restricted		0	0	0		0		0		0
Committed		61,274	0	0		9,775		68,918		22,085
Assigned		0	 1,913	 10,491		0		0		0
Total Fund Balances		61,274	 1,913	 10,491		9,775		68,918		22,085
Total Liabilities and										
Fund Balances	\$	61,274	\$ 1,913	\$ 10,491	\$	9,775	\$	68,918	\$	22,085

TOWN OF WAITSFIELD, VERMONT COMBINING SCHEDULE OF MODIFIED CASH BASIS ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES NON-MAJOR CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS JUNE 30, 2022

	Bridge & Culvert Fund	Energy Projects Fund	Route 100 Transportation Path Fund	Covered Bridge Repair Fund	Scrag Mountain Forest Fund	Restroom, Recreation & Conservation Fund	Total
<u>ASSETS</u>							
Cash	\$ 139,287	\$ 8,893	\$ 37,687	\$ 7,522	\$ 0	\$ 49,496	\$ 417,341
Investments	0	0	0	0	57,307	0	57,307
Total Assets	\$139,287	\$8,893	\$37,687_	\$	\$ 57,307	\$ 49,496	\$ 474,648
LIABILITIES AND FUND I	BALANCES						
Liabilities:							
Due to Other Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,528	\$1,528
Total Liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	1,528	1,528
Fund Balances:							
Restricted	0	0	0	0	57,307	0	57,307
Committed	139,287	0	37,687	7,522	0	47,968	394,516
Assigned	0	8,893	0	0	0	0	21,297
Total Fund Balances	139,287	8,893	37,687	7,522	57,307	47,968	473,120
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ <u>139,287</u>	\$8,893	\$ <u>37,687</u>	\$ <u>7,522</u>	\$57,307	\$ <u>49,496</u>	\$ 474,648

TOWN OF WAITSFIELD, VERMONT COMBINING SCHEDULE OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN MODIFIED CASH BASIS FUND BALANCES NON-MAJOR CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Fire Department Truck Reserve Fund	Belden Fund	Lareau Park Improvement Fund	Street Trees Fund	Equipment Fund	Fire Department Building & Equipment Fund	
Cash Receipts:							
Investment Income	\$ 13	\$ 1	\$ 3	\$ 3	\$ 7	\$ 7	
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0	264	
Total Cash Receipts	13	1	3	3	7	271_	
Cash Disbursements:							
Public Safety	34,256	0	0	0	0	7,072	
Highways and Streets	0	0	0	0	25,671	0	
Culture and Recreation	0	0	0	0	0	0	
							
Total Cash Disbursements	34,256	0	0	0	25,671	7,072	
Excess/(Deficiency) of Cash Receipts Over Cash Disbursements	(34,243)	1	3	3	(25,664)	(6,801)	
Other Financing Sources/(Uses):							
Transfers In	53,000	0	4,500	5,000	61,000	13,000	
Transfers Out	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Other Financing							
Sources/(Uses)	53,000	0	4,500	5,000	61,000	13,000	
204.00							
Net Change in Fund Balances	18,757	1	4,503	5,003	35,336	6,199	
Fund Balances - July 1, 2021	42,517	1,912	5,988	4,772	33,582	15,886	
Fund Balances - June 30, 2022	\$ 61,274	\$1,913	\$10,491	\$ 9,775	\$ 68,918	\$ 22,085	

TOWN OF WAITSFIELD, VERMONT COMBINING SCHEDULE OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN MODIFIED CASH BASIS FUND BALANCES NON-MAJOR CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Bridge & Culvert Fund	Energy Projects Fund	Route 100 Transportation Path Fund	Covered Bridge Repair Fund	Scrag Mountain Forest Fund	Restroom, Recreation & Conservation Fund	Total
Cash Receipts:							
Investment Income	\$ 16	\$ 5	\$ 28	\$ 2	\$ 436	\$ 21	\$ 542
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0	0	264
Total Cash Receipts	16	5	28	2	436	21	806
Cash Disbursements:							
Public Safety	0	0	0	0	0	0	41,328
Highways and Streets	9,000	0	0	0	0	0	34,671
Culture and Recreation	0	0	0	0	11,803	1,528	13,331
Total Cash Disbursements	9,000	0	0	0	11,803	1,528	89,330
Excess/(Deficiency) of Cash Receip	ts						
Over Cash Disbursements	(8,984)	5	28	2	(11,367)	(1,507)	(88,524)
Other Financing Sources/(Uses):	120,000		10.000	2.000		10.000	250.500
Transfers In	120,000	0	10,000	2,000	0	10,000	278,500
Transfers Out	0	0	(66,906)	0	0	0	(66,906)
Total Other Financing	400000		(5,000)	2.000		40.000	
Sources/(Uses)	120,000	0	(56,906)	2,000	0	10,000	211,594
Net Change in Fund Balances	111,016	5	(56,878)	2,002	(11,367)	8,493	123,070
Fund Balances - July 1, 2021	28,271	8,888	94,565	5,520	68,674	39,475	350,050
Fund Balances - June 30, 2022	\$ 139,287	\$ 8,893	\$ 37,687	\$ 7,522	\$ 57,307	\$ 47,968	\$ 473,120

Sullivan, Powers & Co., P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with "Government Auditing Standards"

Selectboard Town of Waitsfield, Vermont 4144 Main Street Waitsfield, Vermont 05673

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in "Government Auditing Standards", issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Waitsfield, Vermont, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town of Waitsfield, Vermont's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 17, 2022.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Town of Waitsfield, Vermont's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Waitsfield, Vermont's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Waitsfield, Vermont's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Town of Waitsfield, Vermont's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations during our audit, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Town of Waitsfield, Vermont's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under "Government Auditing Standards".

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Waitsfield, Vermont's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with "Government Auditing Standards" in considering the Town of Waitsfield, Vermont's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Sullivan, Powers & Company

October 17, 2022 Montpelier, Vermont VT Lic. #92-000180